# Understanding spatio-temporal variation of landslides for disaster risk reduction in the Nepal Himalayas

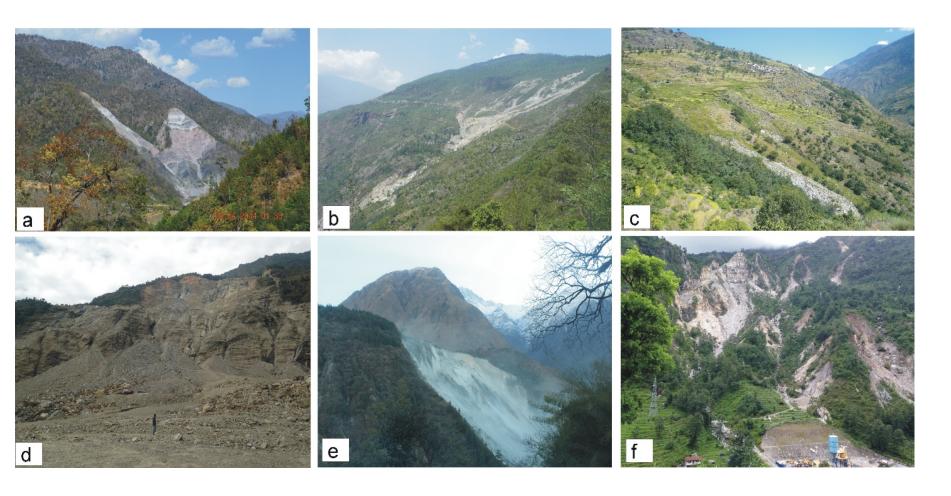


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(a) Landslides in the Chure Region, Nigali, Kailali district; (b) Complex Ramche Landslide, Rasuwa district; (c) Rotational landslide at Phukot, Kalikot district; (d) Rainfall triggered Jure landslide, Sidhupalchowk district; (e) Reactivation of Kalopani landslide due to toe cutting by Kalidangaki River, Mustang district; (f) Co-seismic landslides after Gorkha earthquake-2015, Sinchupalchowk district.

#### Landslides in the News

#### Landslide again blocks Narayangadh-Muglin road section

Published On: @ July 22, 2020 09:30 AM NPT

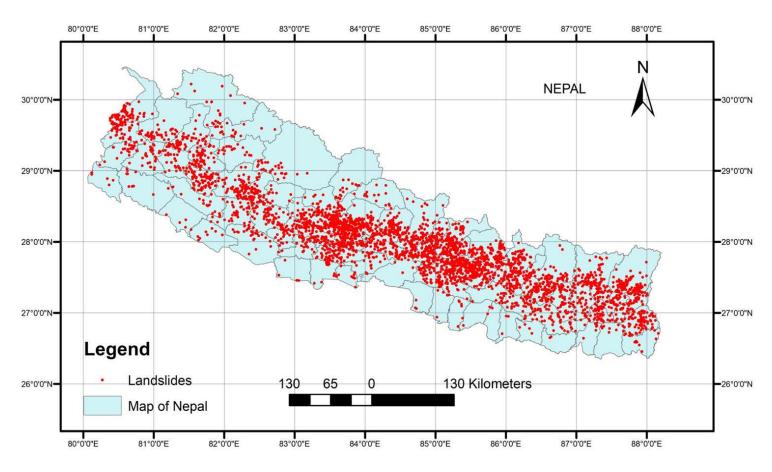


# Road to Rasuwagadhi border point disrupted for last three days

Published On: @ July 22, 2020 11:15 AM NPT By: Him Nath Devkota



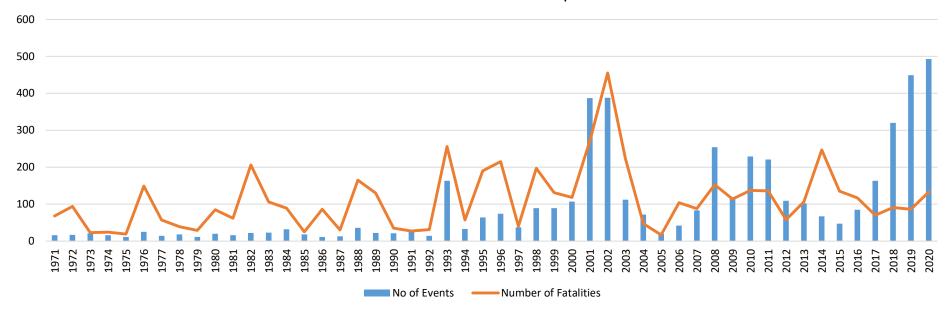
RASUWA, July 22: The road connecting Rasuwagadhi border point is still disrupted due to landslides along the road.

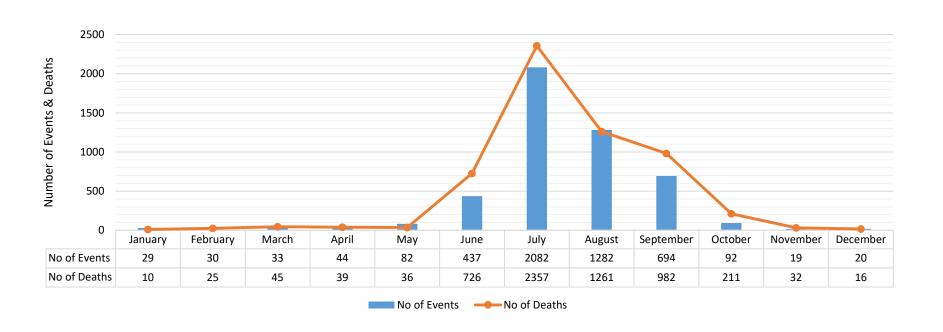


More than 4351 landslide events recorded with over 5437 fatalities

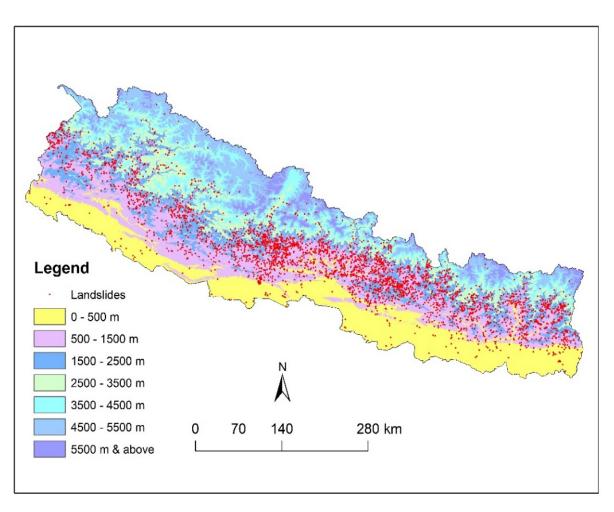
Over the **49 years data**, ~ 111 death per year

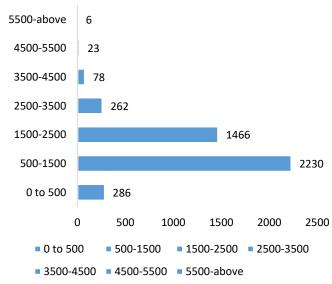
Year wise Landslide occurences in Nepal: 1971-2020





# Landslide distribution (elevation)

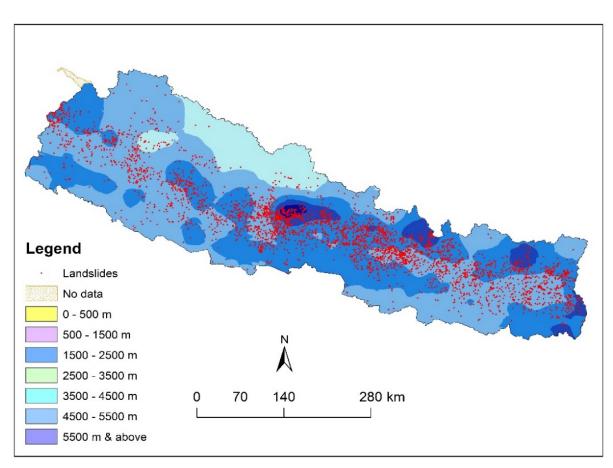




Elevation in meter

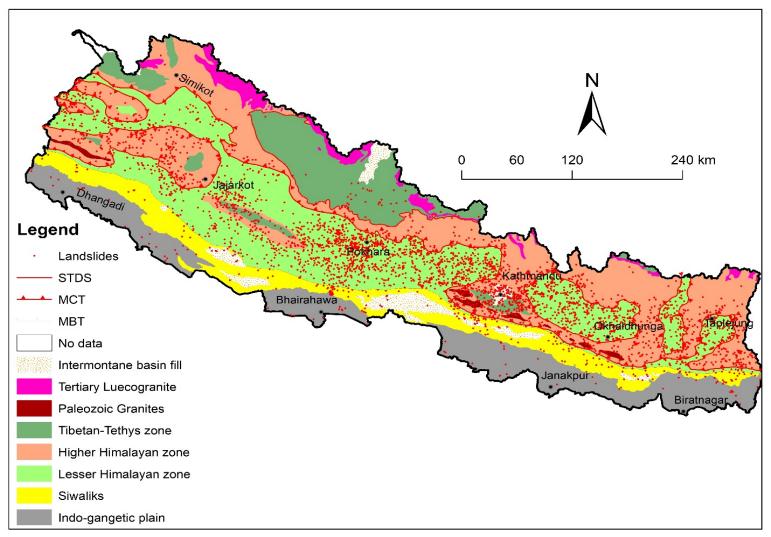
1971 - 2016, Data from DesInventar, 2017 - 2020, Data from MoHA

# Landslide distribution (rainfall)

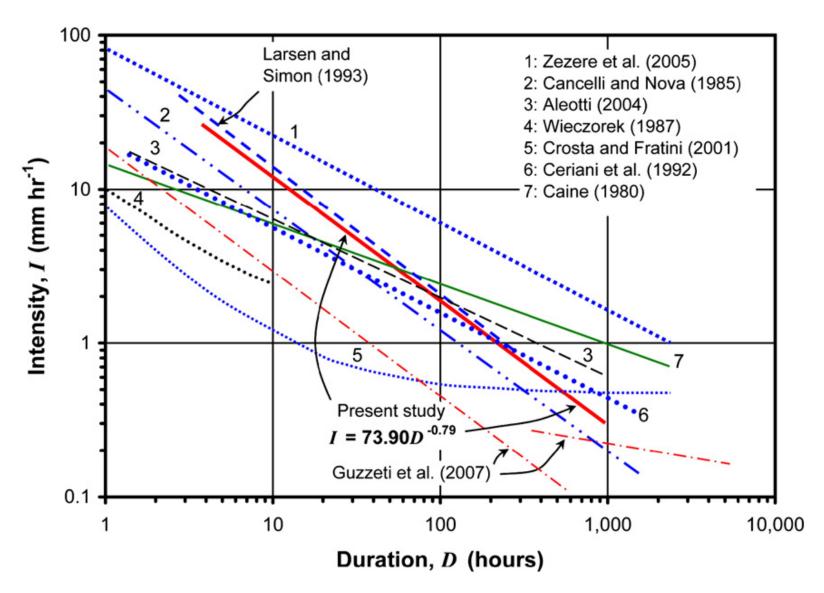




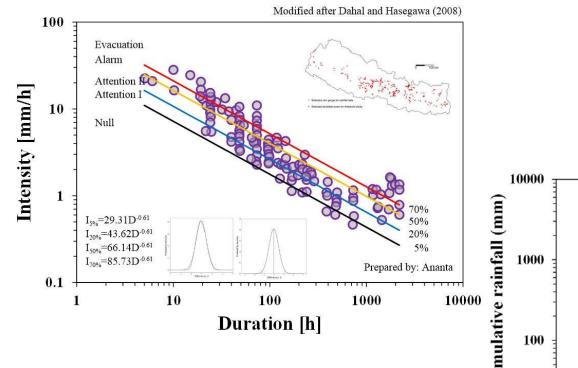
# Landslide distribution (Geology)

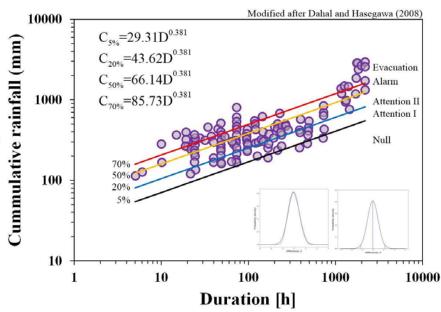


### Landslide Early warning system



# Landslide Early warning system





# Landslide Early warning system













- (A) Measuring landslide displacement by moving peg method;
- (B) LEWS installation in Bijulikot, Rameshhap (Source: Shreelal Poudel);
- (C&D) Automatic rain gauge and rainfall display board in Kailali;
- (E) LEWS in Sundrawati village, Dolakha;
- (F) LEWS installation in the Khani Gau, Gorkha (Source: Lalu Sinjali)

Adhikari, B.R. and Bingwei, T., 2021, Spatiotemporal distribution of Landslides in Nepal, In: Eslamina, S. and Eslamina, F., Handbook of Disaster Risk Reduction for Resilience, Springer, pp. 453-471.

# Frontier technologies in Landslides



Google earth image



UAV image of landslide

#### What next?

- Nationwide landslide inventory: Spatial and temporal
- Dynamic landslide risk assessment
- Regional rainfall threshold identification for Landslide EWS
- Innovation and replication of low-cost and low-tech Landslide
   EWS in the Nepal Himalayas
- Technology transfer and capacity development



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